

US009636496B2

US 9,636,496 B2

\*May 2, 2017

## (12) United States Patent

Greenberg et al.

### (54) RETINAL PROSTHESIS WITH MULTIPLE ELECTRODE ARRAYS FOR GREATER FIELD OF VIEW

(71) Applicant: Second Sight Medical Products, Inc.,

San Fernando, CA (US)

(72) Inventors: Robert J Greenberg, Los Angeles, CA

(US); Mark S Humayun, Glendale, CA

(US)

(73) Assignee: Second Sight Medical Products, Inc.,

Sylmar, CA (US)

(\*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this

patent is extended or adjusted under 35

U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

This patent is subject to a terminal dis-

claimer.

(21) Appl. No.: 14/516,466

(22) Filed: Oct. 16, 2014

(65) Prior Publication Data

US 2015/0039067 A1 Feb. 5, 2015

### Related U.S. Application Data

- (62) Division of application No. 13/227,132, filed on Sep. 7, 2011, now Pat. No. 8,886,329, and a division of (Continued)
- (51) Int. Cl. *A61N 1/05*

 A61N 1/05
 (2006.01)

 A61F 9/08
 (2006.01)

 A61N 1/36
 (2006.01)

A61N 1/36 (52) U.S. Cl.

(58) Field of Classification Search

None

See application file for complete search history.

(10) Patent No.:

(56)

(45) Date of Patent:

# References Cited U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

5,109,844 A 5,1992 de Juan, Jr. et al. 5,935,155 A 8/1999 Humayun et al. (Continued)

### FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

DE 10 2004 032 004 A1 1/2005 WO WO 03/061537 A1 7/2003

### OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Park, et al., A Foveated-Structure CMOS Retina Chip for Edge Detection with Local Light Adaption; ScienceDirect, Elsevier, Sensors and Actuators, A 108 (2003) pp. 75-80.

Primary Examiner — Brian T Gedeon Assistant Examiner — Ankit D Tejani

(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm — Scott Dunbar

### (57) ABSTRACT

The artificial percept of light may be created by electrically stimulating the neurons of the retina. While a photolithographed array internal to the retina provides superior resolution, an array external to the retina provides easier implantation and improved manufacturability. Therefore it is advantageous to supply a high-resolution electrode array internal to the sclera, near the fovea and a lower-resolution electrode array eternal to the sclera near the periphery of the retina

It is advantageous to encourage current to flow through the retina by providing a physically separate and distinct electrode array and return electrode. The high-resolution electrode array and lower-resolution electrode array may be return electrodes for the other, or completely separate return electrodes may be provided.

### 10 Claims, 3 Drawing Sheets

